

INDEX TO VOLUME 97

A

- Able, Kenneth P., Orientation and navigation: a perspective on fifty years of research, 592-604
Abrasion, 590-591
Accipiter nisus, 1074-1078
Activity budgets, 550-558
Adult mortality, 445-450
Aechmophorus occidentalis, 1062-1064
Age composition, 91-98
Ainley, David G., see Spear, Larry B.
Air temperature, 1064-1067
Aix sponsa, 451-460, 963-969
Albatross, Black-footed, see *Diomedea nigripes*
Laysan, see *Diomedea immutabilis*
Albumen, 1062-1064
Alisaukas, Ray T., see Slattery, Stuart M.
Allometry, 1062-1064
Allozymes, 503-511, 903-919
Amundsen, Trond, Egg size and early nestling growth in the Snow Petrel, 345-351
Anas cyanoptera, 985-992
platyrhynchos, 752-762
Anatidae, 233-255
Anderson, Michael G., see Arnold, Todd W.
Anderson, Ted R., Removal indeterminacy and the proximate determination of clutch size in the House Sparrow, 197-207
Andreev, Alexander V., see Zink, Robert M.
Anguiano, Francisco, see Rodríguez-Estrella, Ricardo
Annual cycle, 473-483
Anser albifrons frontalis, 123-132
a. gambelli, 123-132
caerulescens, 99-106, 993-1001
Antarctica, 345-351, 536-549, 550-558
Apapane, see *Himatione sanguinea*
Aphelocoma coerulescens, 50-56
ultramarina, 503-511
Aptenodytes forsteri, 536-549
Aratinga holochlora brevipes, 575-577
Archilochus alexandri, 484-491
colubris, 484-491
Arctic, 993-1001
Ardea herodias, 141-153
Arengo, Felicity, and Guy A. Baldassarre, Effects of food density on the behavior and distribution of nonbreeding American Flamingos in Yucatán, Mexico, 325-334
Arnold, Todd W., Michael G. Anderson, Robert B. Emery, Michael D. Sorenson, and Cristina N. de Sobrino, The effects of late-incubation body mass on reproductive success and survival of Canvasbacks and Redheads, 953-962
Artificial snags, 1067-1070
Atkinson, James B., see Wilson, Ulrich W.
Avocet, American, see *Recurvirostra americana*
Aweida, Maria Klemperer, Repertoires, territory size and mate attraction in Western Meadowlarks, 1080-1083

- Aythya americana*, 953-962
collaris, 473-483
valisineria, 953-962

B

- Badyaev, Alexander V., Nesting habitat and nesting success of eastern Wild Turkeys in the Arkansas Ozark highlands, 221-232
Baker, Myron C., and Jeanette T. Boylan, A catalog of song syllables of Indigo and Lazuli Buntings, 1028-1040
Baldassarre, Guy A., see Arengo, Felicity
Baltosser, William H., Annual molt in Ruby-throated and Black-chinned Hummingbirds, 484-491
Banko, P. C., see Lindsey, G. D.
Baptista, Luis F., see DeWolfe, Barbara B.
Barber, Colleen A., and Roger M. Evans, Clutch-size manipulations in the Yellow-headed Blackbird: a test of the individual optimization hypothesis, 352-360
Barrow, Jr., Wylie C., see Spengler, Terry J.
Beal, Kathleen G., Low power and implications for female mate choice theory, 835-837
Behavior, 107-115
foraging, 782-791, 853-878
Behavioral stereotypy, 935-943
Bélisle, Marc, and Jean-François Giroux, Predation and kleptoparasitism by migrating Parasitic Jaegers, 771-781
Bergmann's Rule, 792-803
Bering Sea, 276-278
Berkelman, James, Nest-site characteristics of the Madagascar Buzzard in the rain forest of the Masoala Peninsula, 273-275
Berkhoudt, H., see Zweers, G.
Best, Louis B., see Gionfriddo, James P.
Bibliographic databases, 848-849
Biogeography, 233-255
Blackbird, Yellow-headed, see *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*
Body, condition, 993-1001
mass, 580-585, 718-728, 953-962
size, 970-984, 985-992
Boettcher, Ruth, Susan M. Haig, and William C. Bridges, Jr., Habitat-related factors affecting the distribution of nonbreeding American Avocets in coastal South Carolina, 68-81
Bonser, Richard H. C., Melanin and abrasion resistance of feathers, 590-591
Boobies, Masked, see *Sula dactylatra*
Boonstra, Rudy, see Rohner, Christoph
Bowen, Bonnie S., Rolf R. Koford, and Jerram L. Brown, Genetic evidence for undetected alleles and unexpected parentage in the Gray-breasted Jay, 503-511
Boylan, Jeanette T., see Baker, Myron C.
Brachyramphus brevirostris, 271-273
Brant, Black, see *Branta bernicla nigricans*

- Branta bernicla nigricans*, 91–98, 107–115
sandvicensis, 82–90
 Breeding, 985–992
 biology, 154–164, 585–587, 1071–1074
 season habitat, 944–952
 success, 267–271, 1084–1087
 synchrony, 345–351
 Breitwisch, Randall, A review of *Sexual selection and the Barn Swallow*, by Anders Pape Møller, 606–608
 Bridges, Jr., William C., see Boettcher, Ruth
 British Columbia, 963–969
 Bronson, C. L., see Grubb, Thomas C.
 Brood enlargement, 352–360
 parasite, 361–368
 parasitism, 369–375, 804–810, 814–815
 rearing, 107–115
 size, 99–106
 Brooding, 461–472
 Brown, Jerram L., see Bowen, Bonnie S.
 Browne, Marybeth, see Hill, Wendy L.
 Brush, Timothy, see Clotfelter, Ethan D.
 Bryan, Jr., A. Lawrence, Malcolm C. Coulter, and Colin J. Pennycuik, Foraging strategies and energetic costs of foraging flights by breeding Wood Storks, 133–140
Bubo virginianus, 1078–1080
Bucephala clangula, 461–472
 Bunting, Indigo, see *Passerina cyanea*
 Lasuli, see *Passerina amoena*
 Snow, see *Plectrophenax nivalis*
 Burger, Joanna, and Michael Gochfeld, Nest site selection by Eared Grebes in a Franklin's Gull colony: structural stability parasites, 577–580
 Burger, Joanna, Ian C. T. Nisbet, James M. Zingo, Jeffrey A. Spendelov, Carl Safina, and Michael Gochfeld, Colony differences in response to trapping in Roseate Terns, 263–266
Buteo brachypterus, 273–275
 Buzzard, Madagascar, see *Buteo brachypterus*
 Byers, Bruce E., Song types, repertoires and song variability in a population of Chestnut-sided Warblers, 390–401
 Bylot Island, 993–1001

C

- Calcarius lapponicus*, 763–770
Calidris pusilla, 427–437
 Canvasbacks, see *Aythya valisineria*
 Carbon 13, 565–574, 752–762
Carduelis flammea, 763–770
 Caribbean, 879–896
Casmerodius albus, 141–153
 Cavity nesting, 256–257, 694–707
 orientation, 694–707
 Ceballos, Gerardo, see García, Andrés
Chamaea fasciata, 663–674
 Chandler, C. Ray, Ellen D. Ketterson, and Val Nolan Jr., Spatial aspects of roost-site selection in breeding male Dark-eyed Juncos, 279–282
 Charadriiformes, 174–196
Charadrius alexandrinus, 258–262
 montanus, 743–751
Chasiempis sandwichensis bryani, 512–527

- Chen caerulescens*, 116–122, 970–984
 rossii, 970–984
 Chiapas, 415–426
 Chickadees, Black-capped, see *Parus atricapillus*
 Chu, Philip C., Phylogenetic reanalysis of Strauch's osteological data set for the Charadriiformes, 174–196
Clamator glandarius, 804–810
 Clench, Mary H., and John R. Mathias, Motility responses to fasting in the gastrointestinal tract of three avian species, 1041–1047
 Clotfelter, Ethan D., and Timothy Brush, Unusual parasitism by the Bronzed Cowbird, 814–815
 Clotfelter, Ethan D., Courtship displaying and intra-sexual competition in the Bronzed Cowbird, 816–818
 Cloud forest, 415–426
 Clutch, manipulations, 352–360
 size, 197–207, 352–360
 variation, 352–360
Coccyzus americanus, 814–815
Colaptes auratus, 694–707
 Flycatchers, Collared, see *Ficedula albicollis*
 Coloniality, 1048–1052
 Colony, 263–266
 Color pattern, 920–934
 Coloration, 559–564
 Communal parental care, 804–810
 Community dynamics, 208–220
 Competition, 445–450
Condor, The, 838–847
 Conspecific next parasitism, 819–821
 Convergence, 650–662
 Cooke, F., see Mulder, R. S.
 Cooper, Brian A., see Day, Robert H.
 Coprodeum, 165–173
 Copulation, extra-pair, 585–587
 Correlation coefficients, 284–285
 Corticosterone, 580–585
Corvus brachyrhynchos, 50–56
Coturnix japonica, 752–762
 Coulter, Malcolm C., see Bryan, Jr., A. Lawrence
 Countersinging, 821–826
 Courtship displays, 816–818
 Cowbird, Bronzed, see *Molothrus aeneus*
 Brown-headed, see *Molothrus ater*
 Cracidae, 415–426
 Craig, Gerald R., see Knight, Richard L.
 Crawford, Richard D., see Hohman, William L.
 Crow, American, see *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
 Cuckoo, Great Spotted, see *Clamator glandarius*
 Yellow-billed, see *Coccyzus americanus*
 Cultural tutoring, 831–834
 Cummins, Robert E., Sex-biased host selection and success of kleptoparasitic behavior of the Great Frigatebird in the northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 811–814
Cyanocorax yncas, 814–815
Cyclarhis gujanensis, 792–803

D

- Dawson, William R., Historical perspectives: *Condor* physiology, 838–847

- Day, Robert H., New information on Kittlitz's Murrelet nests, 271-273
- Day, Robert H., and Brian A. Cooper, Patterns of movement of Dark-rumped Petrels and Newell's Shearwaters on Kauai, 1011-1027
- De Jong, F., see Zweers, G.
- Defoliation, 1071-1074
- Degen, A. Allan, see Duke, Gary E.
- Demography, 528-535, 729-742
- Dendroica pensylvanica*, 390-401
- virens*, 935-943
- DeWolfe, Barbara B., and Luis F. Baptista, Singing behavior, song types on their wintering grounds and the question of leap-frog migration in Puget Sound White-crowned Sparrows, 376-389
- Dialects, 402-414
- Diet, 57-67, 208-220, 752-762, 897-902
- Differential migration, 258-262
- Digestion, 1041-1047
- Digestive organs, 985-992
- Diomedea immutabilis*, 1-19
- nigripes*, 1-19
- Dispersal, 663-674
- Dittmann, Donna L., see Zink, Robert M.
- Diving, 536-549, 550-558
- DNA fingerprinting, 82-90
- Dobkin, David S., Adam C. Rich, Jennifer A. Pretare, and William H. Pyle, Nest-site relationships among cavity-nesting birds of riparian and snowpocket aspen woodlands in the northwestern Great Basin, 694-707
- Domestic fowls, see *Gallus gallus*
- Dominance, 99-106
- Double-crested Cormorant, see *Phalacrocorax auritus*
- Douglas, David C., see Petersen, Margaret R.
- Doyle, Frank I., see Rohner, Christoph
- Duck, Ring-necked, see *Aythya collaris*
- Wood, see *Aix sponsa*
- Duke, Gary E., A. Allan Degen, and James K. Reynolds, Movement of urine in the lower colon and cloaca of Ostriches, 165-173
- E**
- Eagles, Bald, see *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
- Ecomorphology, 853-878, 935-943
- Ectoparasitism, 828-831
- Eelgrass, 91-98
- Egg, 197-207, 708-717, 752-762, 826-828
- composition, 970-984, 1062-1064
- discrimination, 819-821
- laying, 708-717, 718-728
- mass, 718-728
- rejection, 819-821
- size, 345-351, 970-984
- volume, 826-828
- Eichholz, Michael W., see Sedinger, James S.
- Egret, Great, see *Casmerodius albus*
- El Niño, 1048-1052
- Elepaio, see *Chasiempis sandwichensis bryani*
- ELISA, 1057-1061
- Ellsworth, Darrell L., Rodney L. Honeycutt, and Nova J. Silvy, Phylogenetic relationships among North

- American grouse inferred from restriction endonuclease analysis of mitochondrial DNA, 492-502
- Ely, Craig R., see Orthmeyer, Dennis L.
- Emery, Robert B., see Arnold, Todd W.
- Empidonax traillii*, 361-368
- Energetics, 116-122, 133-140, 141-153, 438-444, 970-984
- Enhydra lutris*, 588-590
- ENSO, 1048-1052
- Environmental degradation, 1053-1056
- Evans, Roger M., see Barber, Colleen A.
- Evolution, 297-324, 492-502, 639-649
- F**
- Falco columbarius*, 284-285
- mexicanus*, 752-762
- peregrinus*, 752-762, 763-770
- rusticolis*, 752-762
- Falcon, Peregrine, see *Falco peregrinus*
- Prairie, see *Falco mexicanus*
- Fancy, S. G., see Lindsey, G. D.
- Fancy, Steven G., see Ralph, C. John
- Fat, 438-444
- content, 427-437
- reserves, 427-437
- Feather keratin, 590-591
- Fecal sac, 50-56
- Feeding territory, 920-934
- Female preference, 284-285
- Ficedula albicollis*, 267-271, 445-450
- hypoleuca*, 828-831
- Filter feeding, 297-324
- Fire ants, see *Solenopsis invicta*
- Fish consumption, 141-153
- Fite, Katherine V., A review of *Vision, brain, and behavior in birds*, edited by P. Zeigler and H.-J. Bischof, 286-287
- Flamingo, American, see *Phoenicopterus ruber*
- Fledgling, 763-770
- behavior, 804-810
- Flicker, Northern, see *Colaptes auratus*
- Flight, 133-140
- Flint, Paul L., see Sedinger, James S.
- Florida Scrub Jay, see *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
- Flycatcher, Pied, see *Ficedula hypoleuca*
- Scissor-tailed, see *Tyrannus forficatus*
- Food availability, 718-728
- caching, 1002-1010
- density, 325-334
- Foraging, 133-140, 325-334, 536-549, 853-878
- behavior, 99-106
- strategies, 133-140
- Foregut fermentation, 675-683
- Forsman, Eric D., Alan Giese, David Manson, Stan Sovern, and Dale R. Herter, Renesting by Spotted Owls, 1078-1080
- Fregata minor*, 811-814
- Frigatebird, Great, see *Fregata minor*
- Frothingham, James R., Differences in singing behavior between Rufous-collared Sparrows in Costa Rica and northwestern Argentina, 821-826

Functional maturity, 970-984
 Functional response, 208-220

G

Gabrey, Steven W., see Madenjian, Charles P.
Gallus gallus, 1041-1047
 Gammonley, James H., Nutrient reserve and organ dynamics of breeding Cinnamon Teal, 985-992
 García, Andrés, and Gerardo Ceballos, Reproduction and breeding success of California Least Terns in Jalisco, Mexico, 1084-1087
 Gatesy, Stephen M., A review of *Handbook of avian anatomy, nomina anatomica avium*, edited by Julian J. Baumel, Anthony S. King, James E. Breazile, Howard E. Evans, and James C. Vanden Berge, 849-850
 Gauthier, Gilles, see Reed, Austin
 Gauthreaux, Jr., Sidney A., A review of *Bird migration, physiology and ecophysiology*, edited by E. Gwinner, 605-606
 Gehlback, Frederick R., and Jill S. Leverett, Mobbing of Eastern Screech-Owls: predatory cues risk to mobbers and degree of threat, 831-834
 Gene flow, 903-919
 Genetic differentiation, 639-649
 variation, 282-283
 Genetics, 503-511
 Geographic distribution, 1028-1040
 variation, 639-649, 903-919
Geothlypis trichas, 27-38
 Gionfriddo, James P., and Louis B. Best, Grit use by House Sparrows: effects of diet and grit size, 57-67
 Giroux, Jean-François, see Bélisle, Marc
 Gizzard, 57-67
 Gochfeld, Michael, see Burger, Joanna
 Godwit, Bar-tailed, see *Limosa lapponica*
 Goldeneye, Common, see *Bucephala clangula*
 González-García, Fernando, Reproductive biology and vocalizations of the Horned Guan *Oreophaps derbianus* in Mexico, 415-426
 Goose, Greater Snow, see *Anser caerulescens*
 Greater White-fronted, see *Anser albifrons frontalis*
 Goose, Hawaiian, see *Branta sandvicensis*
 Lesser Snow, see *Chen caerulescens*
 Ross, see *Chen rossii*
 Tule, see *Anser albifrons gambelli*
 Grajal, Alejandro, and Ornella Parra, Passage rates of digesta markers in the gut of the Hoatzin, a folivorous bird with foregut fermentation, 675-683
 Grebe, Eared, see *Podiceps nigricollis*
 Great Crested, see *Podiceps cristatus*
 Western see *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
 Grier, James W., see Knight, Richard L.
 Grit use, 57-67
 Group size, 1064-1067
 Grouse, 492-502
 Growth, 335-344, 345-351
 Grubb, Thomas C., Jr., see Pravosudov, Vladimir V.
 Grubb, Thomas C., Jr., and C. L. Bronson, Artificial snags as nesting sites for Chickadees, 1067-1070
 Guan, Horned, see *Oreophaps derbianus*
 Gull, Franklin's, see *Larus pipixcan*

Herring, see *Larus argentatus*

Ring-billed, see *Larus delawarensis*

Gutiérrez, R. J., see Seamans, Mark E.
 Gyrfalcons, see *Falco rusticolis*

H

Habitat, 613-638, 684-693, 743-751
 disturbance, 879-896
 selection, 935-943, 944-952
 use, 68-81, 279-282, 684-693
Haematopus fuliginosus, 920-934
 longirostris, 920-934
 Haig, Susan M., see Lyons, James E.
 Haig, Susan M., see Boettcher, Ruth
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 588-590
 Hannon, Susan J., see Pelech, Shawna
 Hardenbergh, Cynthia, see Hill, Wendy L.
 Harper, R. Given, see Sintich, Sharon M.
 Harris, M. P., see Wanless, S.
 Hatching, 263-266
 asynchrony, 826-828
 Hatchling size, 345-351
 Hatfield, Jeff S., see Nisbet, Ian C. T.
 Hawaii, 512-527, 528-535, 1011-1027
 Hawk-Owls, Northern, see *Surnia ulula*
 Heat increment of feeding, 116-122
 Hennes, Steven K., see Zicus, Michael C.
 Henriksen, Keld, Intracutaneous variation in egg volume of Great Crested Grebes, 826-828
 Hepp, Gary R., see Hipes, Daniel L.
 Herbivory, 675-683
 Hernández, Ángel, Temporal-spatial patterns of food caching in two sympatric Shrike species, 1002-1010
 Heron, Great Blue, see *Ardea herodias*
 Hidden variation, 503-511
 Hill, Wendy L., Marybeth Browne, and Cynthia Hardenbergh, Composition of Eared Grebe and Western Grebe eggs, 1062-1064
Himatione sanguinea, 729-742
 Hipes, Daniel L., and Gary R. Hepp, Nutrient-reserve dynamics of breeding male Wood Ducks, 451-460
 Historical perspectives, 592-604
 Hoatzin, see *Opisthocomus hoazin*
 Hobson, Keith A., Reconstructing avian diets using stable-carbon and nitrogen isotope analysis of egg components: patterns of isotopic fractionation and turnover, 752-762
 Hohman, William L., and Richard D. Crawford, Molt in the annual cycle of Ring-necked Ducks, 473-483
 Hole-nesting, 256-257, 828-831
 Holmes, Richard T., see Lovette, Irby J.
 Honeycutt, Rodney L., see Ellworth, Darrell L.
 Host defense, 361-368
 Howell, Steve N. G., see Spear, Larry B.
 Howlett, Joan S., see Stutchbury, Bridget J.
 Hughes, R. John, see Reed, Austin
 Human disturbance, 263-266
 Hummingbirds, 853-878
 Hummingbird, Black-chinned, see *Archilochus alexandri*
 Ruby-throated, see *Archilochus colubris*

Hupp, Jerry, see Sedinger, James S.
Hurricane Hugo, 879-896

I

Icterus galbula, 369-375
Iiwi, see *Vestiaria coccinea*
Implanted transmitters, 276-278
Impoundments, 68-81
Incubation, 263-266, 461-472, 585-587, 953-962, 993-1001
Indentation hardness, 590-591
Indeterminate laying, 197-207
Injury compartmentalization, 256-257
Insectivory, 853-878
Intertidal mudflats, 68-81
Intestinal motility, 1041-1047
Intrasexual competition, 816-818
Intrinsic preferences, 935-943
Isotopic fractionation, 752-762

J

Jacobi, J. D., see Lindsey, G. D.
Jaeger, Parasitic, see *Stercorarius parasiticus*
Jamaica, 782-791
Jay, Gray-breasted, see *Aphelocoma ultramarina*
Green, see *Cyanocorax yncas*
Johnson, Ned K., Speciation in vireos. I. Macrogeographic patterns of allozymic variation in the Viero Solitarius complex in the contiguous United States, 903-919
Joyce, Miranda, see Rohner, Christoph
Jukema, Joop, see Ramenofsky, Marilyn
Junco, Dark-eyed, see *Junco hyemalis*
Junco hyemalis, 279-282

K

Keagle, Michelle K., see Sintich, Sharon M.
Ketterson, Ellen D., see Chandler, C. Ray
Kiepenheuer, J., see Wallraff, H. G.
Kin selection, 831-834
Kingbird, Western, see *Tyrannus verticalis*
Kittiwakes, Black-legged, see *Rissa tridactyla*
Kleptoparasitism, 588-590, 771-781
Knight, Richard L., Gerald R. Craig, Michael H. Smith, James W. Grier, and Robert G. McLean, Genetic variation and nesting Bald Eagles, 282-283
Knopf, Fritz L., and Jeffery R. Rupert, Habits and habitats of Mountain Plovers in California, 743-751
Koford, Rolf R., see Bowen, Bonnie S.
Kooyman, G. L., and T. G. Kooyman, Diving behavior of Emperor Penguins nurturing chicks at Coulman Island, Antarctica, 536-549
Kooyman, T. G., see Kooyman, G. L.
Krause, Bernhard, see Watt, Jon

L

Lagopus lagopus, 708-717
leucurus, 708-717
mutus, 763-770
Lake Erie, 141-153
Landscape ecology, 684-693
Langer, U., see Meijer, T.
Langston, Nancy E., and Sievert Rohwer, Unusual pat-

terns of incomplete primary molt in Laysan and Black-footed Albatrosses, 1-19
Lanius collurio, 1002-1010
excubitor, 1002-1010
ludovicianus, 1053-1056
Larus argentatus, 141-153
delawarensis, 141-153, 771-781
pipixcan, 577-580
Lauro, Brook, and Erica Nol, Patterns of habitat use for Pied and Sooty Oystercatchers nesting at the Furneaux Islands, Australia, 920-934
Leberg, Paul L., see Spengler, Terry J.
Lefebvre, Gaetan, see Poulin, Brigitte
Leverett, Jill S., see Gehlback, Frederick
Limosa lapponica, 580-585
Lindsey, G. D., S. G. Fancy, M. H. Reynolds, T. K. Pratt, K. A. Wilson, P. C. Banko, and J. D. Jacobi, Population structure and survival of Paila, 528-535
Lipids, 427-437, 438-444
Livezey, Bradley C., Phylogeny and evolutionary ecology of modern seaducks (Anatidae: Mergini), 233-255
Lohrer, Fred E., see Yosef, Reuven
Longspur, Lapland, see *Calcarius lapponicus*
Lovette, Irby J., and Richard T. Holmes, Foraging behavior of American Redstarts in breeding and wintering habitats: implications for relative food availability, 782-791
Loxioides bailleui, 528-535
Lyons, James E., and Susan M. Haig, Fat content and stopover ecology of spring migrant Semipalmated Sandpipers in South Carolina, 427-437

M

Madagascar, 273-275
Madenjian, Charles P., and Steven W. Gabrey, Waterbird predation on fish in western Lake Erie: a bioenergetics model application, 141-153
Magpies, Black-billed, see *Pica pica*
Malacosoma disstria, 1071-1074
Mallards, see *Anas platyrhynchos*
Manakins, 650-662
Martinez, Juan Gabriel, see Soler, Manuel
Mate attraction, 27-38
choice, 816-818, 835-837
Mathias, John R., see Clench, Mary H.
Mating status, 1080-1083
system, 154-164
system, 415-426
McGowan, Kevin J., A test of whether economy or nutrition determines fecal sac ingestion in nesting Corvids, 50-56
McLean, Robert G., see Knight, Richard L.
Meadowlarks, Western, see *Sturnella neglecta*
Meijer, T., and U. Langer, Food availability and egg-laying of captive European Starlings, 718-728
Melanis, 590-591
Meleagris gallopavo, 221-232
Mergini, 233-255
Merilä, Juha, and David A. Wiggins, Interspecific competition for nest holes causes adult mortality in the Collared Flycatcher, 445-450
Merino, Santiago, and Jaime Potti, Pied Flycatchers prefer to nest in clean nest boxes in an area with

- detrimental nest ectoparasites, 828-831
 Merlins, see *Falco columbarius*
 Merola, Michele, Observations on the nesting and breeding behavior of the Rock Wren, 585-587
 Metabolizability, 116-122
 Migrant, Neotropical, 782-791, 935-943
 Migration, 427-437, 565-574, 580-585, 782-791
 leap-frog, 376-389
 Miller Research Award, 291
 Minagawa, Masao, see Minami, Hiroshi
 Minami, Hiroshi, Masao Minagawa, and Haruo Ogi, Changes in stable carbon and nitrogen isotope ratios in Sooty and Short-tailed Shearwaters during their northward migration, 565-574
 Mitochondrial DNA, 492-502, 639-649
 Mobbing behavior, 831-834
 Mobley, Jason A., and Richard O. Prum, Phylogenetic relationships of the Cinnamon Tyrant, *Neopipo cinnamomea*, to the Tyrant Flycatchers (Tyrannidae), 650-662
Molothrus aeneus, 814-815, 816-818
 ater, 361-368, 369-375, 402-414
 Molt, 1-19, 451-460, 473-483, 484-491, 993-1001
 Morphology, 233-255, 297-324
 Morphometrics, 123-132
 Morphospace, 297-324
 Morris, J. A., see Wanless, S.
 Movements, 729-742
 patterns, 1011-1027
 Mueller, Helmut C., Correlation coefficients as evidence of female preference for size of mate, 284-285
 Mulcahy, Daniel M., see Petersen, Margaret R.
 Mulder, R. S., T. D. Williams, and F. Cooke, Dominance, brood size and foraging behavior during brood-rearing in the Lesser Snow Goose: an experimental study, 99-106
 Murrelet, Kittlitz's, see *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
 Murres, Common, see *Uria aalge*
Mycteria americana, 133-140
- N**
- Narins, Peter M., see Uyehara, J. C.
 Navigation, 20-26, 592-604
 Nectarivory, 853-878
 Nene, seen *Branta sandvicensis*
Neopipo cinnamomea, 650-662
 Nest box, 445-450, 828-831, 963-969
 Nest defense, 1074-1078
 maintenance, 50-56
 predation, 559-564
 Nests, 944-952
 characteristics, 694-707
 selection, 221-232, 273-275, 577-580, 828-831
 site, 445-450, 920-934, 1067-1070
 success, 221-232, 953-962
 temperatures, 963-969
 Nestling diet, 763-770
 growth, 345-351
 provisioning, 835-837
 Neudorf, Diane L., see Sealy, Spencer G.
 Neumann, M. F., see Wallraff, H. G.
 Newton, Wesley E., see Orthmeyer, Dennis L.
 Night-Heron, Black-crowned, see *Nycticorax nycticorax*
- Nisbet, Ian C. T., Jeffrey A. Spendelov, and Jeff S. Hatfield, Variations in growth of Roseate Tern chicks, 335-344
 Nisbet, Ian C. T., see Burger, Joanna
 Nitrogen 15, 565-574, 752-762
 Nol, Erica, see Lauro, Brook
 Nolan Jr., Val, see Chandler, C. Ray
 North America, 639-649
 Northern Oriole, see *Icterus galbula*
 Null allele, 503-511
 Numerical response, 208-220
 Nur, Nadav, see Spear, Larry B.
 Nutrient reserves, 451-460, 953-962, 985-992
 Nutrition, 473-483
Nycticorax nycticorax, 141-153
- O**
- O'Loughlen, Adrian L., Delayed access to local songs prolongs vocal development in dialect populations of Brown-headed Cowbirds, 402-414
Oenanthe oenanthe, 763-770
 Ogi, Haruo, see Minami, Hiroshi
 Olfaction, 20-26
 Olson, Storrs, 291
 Omland, Kevin E., and Thomas W. Sherry, Parental care not likely to explain poor mating success in yearling male American Redstarts, 836-837
Opisthocomus hoazin, 675-683
Oreophasis derbianus, 415-426
 Orientation, 20-26, 592-604
 Orthmeyer, Dennis L., John Y. Takekawa, Craig R. Ely, Michael L. Wege, and Wesley E. Newton, Morphological differences in Pacific Coast populations of Greater White-fronted Geese, 123-132
 Ostrich, see *Struthio camelus*
Otus asio, 831-834
 Owl, Barred, see *Strix varia*
 Great Horned, see *Bubo virginianus*
 Spotted, see *Strix occidentalis*
 Oystercatchers, Pied, see *Haematopus longirostris*
 Sooty, see *Haematopus fuliginosus*
- P**
- Pacific Coast, 123-132
 Page, Gary W., Mark A. Stern, and Peter W. C. Paton, Differences in wintering areas of Snowy Plovers from inland breeding sites in western North America, 258-262
Pagodroma nivea, 345-351
 Palila, see *Loxioides bailleui*
 Palomino, Jose Javier, see Soler, Manuel
 Panama, 897-902
 Papp, Joseph M., see Rosenfield, Robert N.
 Parakeet, Green, see *Aratinga holochlora*
 Parental care, 263-266
 investment, 1074-1078
 quality, 345-351
 Parra, Ornella, see Grajal, Alejandro
 Parrish, Jeffrey David, Experimental evidence for intrinsic microhabitat preferences in the Black-throated Green Warbler, 935-943
 Pärt, Tomas, see Wiggins, David A.
 Parulinae, 390-401

- Parus atricapillus*, 1071-1074
bicolor, 1064-1067
caeruleus, 445-450
major, 445-450
montanus, 1074-1078
- Passer domesticus*, 57-67, 197-207
- Passerina amoena*, 1028-1040
cyanea, 1028-1040
- Paternity, 503-511
- Paton, Peter W. C., see Page, Gary W.
- Patten, Michael A., A review of California birds: their status and distribution, by Arnold Small, 608-611
- Pelagic, 613-638
- Pelech, Shawna, and Susan J. Hannon, Impact of tent caterpillar defoliation on the reproductive success of Black-capped Chickadees, 1071-1074
- Penguins, Emperor, see *Aptenodytes forsteri*
- Pennycuik, Colin J., see Bryan, Jr., A. Lawrence
- Peppershrike, Rufous-browed, see *Cyclarhis gujanensis*
- Petersen, Margaret R., David C. Douglas, and Daniel M. Mulcahy, Use of implanted satellite transmitters to locate Spectacled Eiders at-sea, 276-278
- Petrel, Dark-rumped, see *Pterodroma phaeopygia*
- Snow, see *Pagodroma nivea*
- Phaethorinae, 853-878
- Phalacrocorax auritus*, 141-153
georgianus, 550-558
- Phasianus colchicus*, 1041-1047
- Pheasants, Ring-necked, see *Phasianus colchicus*
- Phenotypic variation, 1048-1052
- Philopatry, 718-728
- Phoenicopertus ruber*, 297-324, 325-334
- Phylogeny, 174-196, 233-255, 650-662
- Pica pica*, 804-810
- Piersma, Theunis, see Ramenofsky, Marilyn
- Plectrophenax nivalis*, 763-770
- Plover, Black-bellied, see *Pluvialis squatarola*
- Mountain, see *Charadrius montanus*
- Snowy, see *Charadrius alexandrinus*
- Pluvialis squatarola*, 771-781
- Podiceps cristatus*, 826-828
nigricollis, 577-580, 1062-1064
- Population density, 107-115
genetics, 82-90
size, 613-638
- Porsana carolina*, 819-821
- Post-renal modification, 165-173
- Potti, Jaime, see Merino, Santiago
- Poulin, Brigitte, and Gaetan Lefebvre, Additional information on the use of tartar emetic in determining the diet of tropical birds, 897-902
- Power analysis, 835-837
- Pratt, T. K., see Lindsey, G. D.
- Pravosudov, Vladimir V., and Thomas C. Grubb, Jr., Vigilance in the Tufted Titmouse varies independently with air temperature and conspecific group size, 1064-1067
- Predation, 559-564, 771-781, 920-934, 1074-1078
- Predatory cues, 831-834
- Pretare, Jennifer A., see Dobkin, David S.
- Prey availability, 782-791
selection, 208-220, 763-770
- Procellariids, 613-638
- Proctodeum, 165-173
- Productivity, 1048-1052
- Prolactin, 1057-1061
- Protein electrophoresis, 503-511
- Pruett-Jones, Stephen, see Regosin, Jonathan V.
- Prum, Richard O., see Mobley, Jason A.
- Ptarmigan, Rock, see *Lagopus mutus*
- White-tailed, see *Lagopus leucurus*
- Willow, see *Lagopus lagopus*
- Ptarmigans, 492-502
- Pterodroma p. phaeopygia*, 613-638
phaeopygia sandwichensis, 1011-1027
- Puffinus a. auricularis*, 613-638, 1011-1027
griseus, 565-574
pacificus, 811-814
tenuirostris, 565-574
- Pyle, William H., see Dobkin, David S.

Q

Quail, Japanese, see *Coturnix japonica*

R

- Radar, 1011-1027
- Ralph, C. John, and Steven G. Fancy, Demography and movements of Apapane and Iiwi in Hawaii, 729-742
- Ramenofsky, Marilyn, Theunis Piersma, and Joop Jukema, Plasma corticosterone in Bar-tailed Godwits at a major stop-over site during spring migration, 580-585
- Rave, Elizabeth H., Genetic analyses of wild populations of Hawaiian Geese using DNA fingerprinting, 82-90
- Recruitment, 663-674
- Recurvirostra americana*, 68-81
- Redhead, see *Aythya americana*
- Redpoll, Common, see *Carduelis flammea*
- Redstart, American, see *Setophaga ruticilla*
- Reed, Austin, R. John Hughes, and Gilles Gauthier, Incubation behavior and body mass of female Greater Snow Geese, 993-1001
- Regosin, Jonathan V., and Stephen Pruett-Jones, Aspects of breeding biology and social organization in the Scissor-tailed Flycatcher, 154-164
- Renesting, 1078-1080
- Repertoire, 390-401, 1080-1083
- Reproductive effort, 451-460
success, 1071-1074
- Retrograde urine movement, 165-173
- Reverberation hypothesis, 792-803
- Reynhout, James K., see Duke, Gary E.
- Reynolds, M. H., see Lindsey, G. D.
- Rich, Adam C., see Dobkin, David S.
- Riggs, Michael R., see Zicus, Michael C.
- Riparian woodland, 694-707
- Rissa tridactyla*, 771-781
- Ritchison, Gary, Characteristics, use and possible functions of the perch songs and chatter calls of the male Common Yellowthroats, 27-38
- Rivera Rodríguez, Laura, see Rodríguez-Estrella, Ricardo
- Rodríguez-Estrella, Ricardo, Laura Rivera Rodríguez, and Francisco Anguiano, Nest-site characteristics of the Socorro Green Parakeet, 575-577

- Rohner, Christoph, James N. M. Smith, Johan Stroman, Miranda Joyce, Frank I. Doyle, and Rudy Boonstra, Northern Hawk-Owls in the Nearctic boreal forest: prey selection and population consequences of multiple prey cycles, 208-220
- Rohwer, Sievert, see Langston, Nancy E.
- Rohwer, Sievert, see Zink, Robert M.
- Roost-site selection, 279-282
- Roosts, 944-952
- Roseate Tern, see *Sterna dougallii*
- Rosenfield, Robert N., James W. Schneider, Joseph M. Papp, and William S. Seegar, Prey of Peregrine Falcons breeding in West Greenland, 763-770
- Ross Sea, 536-549
- Rupert, Jeffery R., see Knopf, Fritz L.
- Rytikönen, Seppo, and Mikael Soppela, Vicinity of Sparrowhawk nest affects Willow Tit nest defense, 1074-1078
- S**
- Safina, Carl, see Burger, Joanna
- Salpinctes obsoletus*, 585-587
- San Joaquin Valley, California, 743-751
- Sandpiper, Semipalmated, see *Calidris pusilla*
- Sapsucker, Red-naped, see *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*
- Satellite transmitters, 276-278
- Schneider, James W., see Rosenfield, Robert N.
- Screech-Owl, Eastern, see *Otus asio*
- Sea otter, 588-590
- Seaducks, 233-255
- Sealy, Spencer G., and Diane L. Neudorf, Male Northern Orioles eject cowbird eggs: implications for the evolution of rejection behavior, 369-375
- Seamans, Mark E., and R. J. Gutiérrez, Breeding habitat of the Mexican Spotted Owl in the Tularosa Mountains, New Mexico, 944-952
- Sedinger, James S., Robert G. White, and Jerry Hupp, Metabolizability and partitioning of energy and protein in green plants by yearling Lesser Snow Geese, 116-122
- Sedinger, James S., Michael W. Eichholz, and Paul L. Flint, Variation in brood behavior of Black Brant, 107-115
- Seegar, William S., see Rosenfield, Robert N.
- Seguar, Enrique T., see Tubaro, Pablo L.
- Setophaga ruticilla*, 782-791
- Sexual dimorphism, 267-271, 559-564
- Shag, South Georgian, see *Phalacrocorax georgianus*
- Shearwater, Newell's, see *Puffinus auricularis newelli*
- Townsend's, see *Puffinus auricularis auricularis*
- Short-tailed, see *Puffinus tenuirostris*
- Sooty, see *Puffinus griseus*
- Wedge-tailed, see *Puffinus pacificus*
- Sherry, Thomas W., see Omland, Kevin E.
- Shorebirds, 771-781
- Shrike, Northern, see *Lanius excubitor*
- Red-backed, see *Lanius collurio*
- Loggerhead, see *Lanius ludovicianus*
- Siberia, 639-649
- Silvy, Nova J., see Ellsworth, Darrell L.
- Sintich, Sharon M., Michelle K. Keagle, R. Given Harper, and Ian G. Welsford, Use of Elisa for determination of plasma prolactin levels in the House Wren, 1057-1061
- Smith, James N. M., see Rohner, Christoph
- Smith, Michael H., see Knight, Richard L.
- Snag, 1067-1070
- Snowshoe hare cycle, 208-220
- Sparrow, House, see *Passer domesticus*
- Soaring, 133-140
- Social organization, 154-164
- stimulation, 718-728
- Socorro Island, 575-577
- Solenopsis invicta*, 1053-1056
- Soler, Juan Jose, see Soler, Manuel
- Soler, Manuel, Jose Javier Palomino, Juan Gabriel Martinez and Juan Jose Soler, Communal parental care by monogamous magpie hosts of fledgling Great Spotted Cuckoos, 804-810
- Somateria fischeri*, 276-278
- Song, 27-38, 39-49, 376-389, 390-401, 792-803, 1028-1040
- dialects, 376-389
- learning, 402-414
- repertoire, 39-49, 821-826
- signature, 1080-1083
- structure, 39-49
- variability, 390-401, 792-803
- Soppela, Mikael, see Rytikönen, Seppo
- Sora, see *Porsana carolina*
- Sorenson, Michael D., Evidence of conspecific nest parasitism and egg discrimination in the Sora, 819-821
- Sorenson, Michael D., see Arnold, Todd W.
- Sparrowhawk, see *Accipiter nisus*
- Sparrows, White-crowned, see *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
- Spear, Larry B., David G. Ainley, Nadav Nur, and Steve N. G. Howell, Population size and factors affecting at-sea distributions of four endangered Procellariids in the tropical Pacific, 613-638
- Speciation, 903-919
- Spectacled Eiders, see *Somateria fischeri*
- Spendelow, Jeffrey A., see Nisbet, Ian C. T.
- Spendelow, Jeffrey A., see Burger, Joanna
- Spengler, Terry J., Paul L. Leberg, and Wylie C. Barrow, Jr., Comparison of condition indices in migratory passerines at a stopover site in coastal Louisiana, 438-444
- Sperm depletion, 816-818
- Sphyrapicus nuchalis*, 694-707
- Stable isotope, 565-574, 752-762
- Starlings, European, see *Sturnus vulgaris*
- Statistical analyses, 835-837
- Stern, Mark A., see Page, Gary W.
- Sterna antillarum*, 1084-1087
- dougallii*, 263-266, 335-344
- hirundo*, 771-781
- Stiles, F. Gary, Behavioral, ecological and morphological correlates of foraging for arthropods by the hummingbirds of a tropical wet forest, 853-878
- Stopover, 427-437
- sites, 438-444
- Stork, Wood, see *Mycteria americana*
- Streng, A., see Wallraff, H. G.
- Strix occidentalis*, 944-952, 1078-1080
- occidentalis caurina*, 684-693
- varia*, 1041-1047, 1078-1080
- Stroman, Johan, see Rohner, Christoph
- Struthio camelus*, 165-173
- Sturnella neglecta*, 1080-1083

- Sturnus vulgaris*, 20-26, 718-728
 Stutchbury, Bridget J., and Joan S. Howlett, Does male-like coloration of female Hooded Warblers increase nest predation?, 559-564
 Subtropical wet forest, 879-896
Sula dactylatra, 811-814
 Survival, 663-674, 729-742, 953-962
 Swallows, Tree, see *Tachycineta bicolor*
 Sydesman, William J., and Jeremy O. Eddy, Repeat-ability in laying date and its relationship to individual quality for Common Murres, 1048-1052
 Syllable types, 1028-1040
 Syrinx, 650-662
 Systematics, 492-502

T

- Tachycineta bicolor*, 267-271
 Takekawa, John Y., see Orthmeyer, Dennis L.
 Tartar emetic, 897-902
 Taxonomy, 639-649
 Teal, Cinnamon, see *Anas cyanoptera*
 Tent caterpillar, see *Malacosoma disstria*
 Tern, Common, see *Sterna hirundo*
 Least, see *Sterna antillarum*
 Territoriality, 585-587
 Territory defense, 27-38
 size, 1080-1083
 Testis mass, 451-460
 Tetraoninae, 492-502
 Thompson, Christopher, A review of *Absearch* computer indices and abstracts for professional journals, 848-850
 Time budgets, 461-472, 853-878
 Time/depth recorder, 536-549
 Tinker, Tim M., see Watt, Jon
 Tit, Blue, see *Parus caeruleus*
 Great, see *Parus major*
 Willow, see *Parus montanus*
 Titmouse, Tufted, see *Parus bicolor*
 TOBEC, 438-444
 Total body electrical conductivity, 438-444
 Trapping, 263-266
 Trochilinae, 853-878
Troglodytes aedon, 1057-1061
troglodytes, 39-49
 Trophic level, 565-574
 Tropical land birds, 897-902
 Tubaro, Pablo L., and Enrique T. Segura, Geographic, ecological and subspecific variation in the song of the Rufous-browed Peppershrike (*Cyclarhis gujanensis*), 792-803
 Tularosa, 944-952
 Turkey, Wild, see *Meleagris gallopavo*
Tyrannus forficatus, 154-164, 814-815
verticalis, 814-815
 Tyrant, Cinnamon, see *Neopipo cinnamomea*
 Tyrant flycatchers (Tyrannidae), 650-662

U

- Uria aalge*, 1048-1052
 Uyehara, J. C., and Peter M. Narins, Nest defense by Willow Flycatchers to brood-parasitic intruders, 361-368

V

- van Riper III, Charles, Ecology and breeding biology of the Hawaii Elepaio (*Chasiempis sandwichensis bryani*), 512-527
 Van Horne, Beatrice, Assessing vocal variety in the Winter Wren, a bird with a complex repertoire, 39-49
 Vanden Berge, J. C., see Zweers, G.
 Verbeek, Nicolaas A. M., see Wilson, Steven F.
Vestiaria coccinea, 729-742
 Viero, Solitary, see *Vireo solitarius*
 Vigilance, 1064-1067
Vireo solitarius, 903-919
 Vireonidae, 903-919
 Visibility, 920-934
 Vocal development, 402-414
 Vocalizations, 415-426

W

- Wallraff, H. G., J. Kiepenheuer, M. F. Neumann, and A. Streng, Homing experiments with Starlings deprived of the sense of smell, 20-26
 Wanless, S., M. P. Harris, and J. A. Morris, Factors affecting daily activity budgets of South Georgian Shags during chick rearing at Bird Island, South Georgia, 550-558
 Warbler, Black-throated Green, see *Dendroica virens*
 Warbler, Chestnut-sided, see *Dendroica pensylvanica*
 Warbler, Hooded, see *Wilsonia citrina*
 Waterbirds, 141-153
 Waterfowl, 233-255
 Watt, Jon, Bernhard Krausse, and Tim M. Tinker, Bald Eagles kleptoparasitizing sea otters at Amchitka Island, Alaska, 588-590
 Wege, Michael L., see Orthmeyer, Dennis L.
 Welsford, Ian G., see Sintich, Sharon M.
 Wesolowski, Tomasz, The loss of avian cavities by injury compartmentalization in a primeval European forest, 256-257
 Wheatear, Northern, see *Oenanthe oenanthe*
 White, Robert G., see Sedinger, James S.
 Wiebe, Karen L., and Kathy Martin, Ecological and physiological effects on egg laying intervals in ptarmigan, 708-717
 Wiggins, David A., and Tomas Pärt, Sexual dimorphism and breeding success in Tree Swallows and Collared Flycatchers, 267-271
 Wiggins, David A., see Merilä, Juha
 Williams, T. D., see Mulder, R. S.
 Willow Flycatchers, see *Empidonax traillii*
 Willow Ptarmigan, see *Lagopus lagopus*
 Wilson, K. A., see Lindsey, G. D.
 Wilson, Steven F., and Nicolaas A. M. Verbeek, Patterns of Wood Duck nest temperatures during egg-laying and incubation, 963-969
 Wilson, Ulrich W., and James B. Atkinson, Black Brant winter and spring-staging use at two Washington coastal areas in relation to eelgrass abundance, 91-98
Wilsonia citrina, 559-564
 Winker, Kevin, A review of *A guide to the birds of Mexico and northern Central America*, 1088-1089
 Wren, House, see *Troglodytes aedon*

- Rock, see *Salpinctes obsoletus*
 Winter, see *Troglodytes troglodytes*
 Wraparound molt, 1-19
 Wrentits, see *Chamaea fasciata*
 Wunderle, Joseph M., Jr., Responses of bird populations in a Puerto Rican forest to Hurricane Hugo: the first 18 months, 879-896

X

- Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, 352-360

Y

- Yellowthroat, Common, see *Geothlypis trichas*
 Yolk, 1062-1064
 Yosef, Reuven, and Fred E. Lohrer, Loggerhead Shrikes, red fire ants and red herrings?, 1053-1056
 Yucatán, 325-334

Z

- Zicus, Michael C., Steven K. Hennes, and Michael R. Riggs, Common Goldeneye nest attendance patterns, 461-472
 Zingo, James M., see Burger, Joanna
 Zink, Robert M., Sievert Rohwer, Alexander V. Andreev, and Donna L. Dittmann, Trans-Beringia comparisons of mitochondrial DNA differentiation in birds, 639-649
Zonotrichia leucophrys, 376-389
 Zweers, G., F. de Jong, H. Berkhoudt, and J. C. Vanden Berge, Filter feeding in flamingos (*Phoenicopterus ruber*), 297-324

